The instruments:

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mijwiz>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arghul>

<https://www.arabamerica.com/traditional-arab-instruments-the-mijwiz/>

<https://www.sackpfeyffer-zu-linden.de/mijwiz_en.html>

<https://acoustics.org/pressroom/httpdocs/149th/Vassilakis.html>

Scales and tuning:

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabic_music>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabic_maqam>

Origin of “Egyptian” sounding music and scales:

<https://www.reddit.com/r/musictheory/comments/aq0wry/origin_of_egyptiansounding_music/>

Hole location info:

<https://pages.mtu.edu/~suits/fingers.html>

<https://ccrma.stanford.edu/CCRMA/Courses/152/woodwinds.html>